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**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549**

**FORM 6-K**

**REPORT OF FOREIGN PRIVATE ISSUER PURSUANT TO RULE 13a-16 OR 15d-16  
UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**For the Month of August, 2021**

Commission File Number: **001-36532**

**Sphere 3D Corp.**

**895 Don Mills Road, Bldg. 2, Suite 900  
Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M3C 1W3  
(Address of principal executive offices)**

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant files or will file annual reports under cover Form 20-F or Form 40-F.

Form 20-F  Form 40-F

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(1):

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(7):

Indicate by check mark whether by furnishing the information contained in this Form, the registrant is also thereby furnishing the information to the Commission pursuant to Rule 12g3-2(b) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Yes  No

If "Yes" is marked, indicate below the file number assigned to the registrant in connection with Rule 12g3-2(b):

The information contained in this Form 6-K is incorporated by reference into, or as additional exhibits to, as applicable, the registrant's outstanding registration statements.

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**DOCUMENTS FILED AS PART OF THIS FORM 6-K**

In connection with its announcement of financial results for the quarter ended June 30, 2021, Sphere 3D Corp. is filing the following documents:

- Management's discussion and analysis;
  - Interim unaudited consolidated financial statements; and
  - Certifications of the principal executive officer and principal financial officer.
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**SIGNATURE**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

**Sphere 3D Corp.**

By: /s/ Peter Tassiopoulos  
Name: Peter Tassiopoulos  
Title: Chief Executive Officer

Date: August 16, 2021

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## Exhibit Index

99.1	<a href="#"><u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021.</u></a>
99.2	<a href="#"><u>Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) of Sphere 3D Corp. - Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020.</u></a>
99.3	<a href="#"><u>Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification of principal executive officer of Sphere 3D Corp.</u></a>
99.4	<a href="#"><u>Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification of principal financial officer of Sphere 3D Corp.</u></a>
101.INS	Inline XBRL Instance Document - the instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document
101.SCH	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
101.DEF	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document



**Second Quarter Report  
Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021**

**Management's Discussion and Analysis  
of Financial Condition and Results of Operations**

The following quarterly management's discussion and analysis ("MD&A") should be read in conjunction with our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and the accompanying notes of Sphere 3D Corp. (the "Company") for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021. The condensed consolidated financial statements have been presented in United States ("U.S.") dollars and have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"). Unless the context otherwise requires, any reference to the "Company," "Sphere 3D," "we," "our," "us" or similar terms refers to Sphere 3D Corp. and its subsidiaries. Unless otherwise indicated, all references to "\$" and "dollars" in this discussion and analysis mean U.S. dollars.

This MD&A includes forward-looking statements that involve risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to predict. Words and expressions reflecting optimism, satisfaction or disappointment with current prospects, as well as words such as "believes," "hopes," "intends," "estimates," "expects," "projects," "plans," "anticipates" and variations thereof, or the use of future tense, identify forward-looking statements, but their absence does not mean that a statement is not forward-looking. Forward-looking statements are based on information currently available to us and on estimates and assumptions made by us regarding, among other things, general economic conditions, in light of our experience and perception of historical trends, current conditions and expected future developments, as well as other factors that we believe are appropriate and reasonable in the circumstances, but there can be no assurance that such estimates and assumptions will prove to be correct. Many factors could cause actual results, performance or achievements or future events or developments to differ materially from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements, including, but not limited to: the inability to maintain compliance with the requirements of the NASDAQ Capital Market and/or inability to maintain listing with the NASDAQ Capital Market; the limited operating history of Sphere 3D; the impact of competition; the investment in technological innovation; any defects in components or design of Sphere 3D's products; the retention or maintenance of key personnel; the possibility of significant fluctuations in operating results; the ability of Sphere 3D to maintain business relationships; financial, political or economic conditions; financing risks; future acquisitions; the ability of Sphere 3D to protect its intellectual property; third party intellectual property rights; volatility in the market price for the common shares of the Company; compliance by Sphere 3D with financial reporting and other requirements as a public company; conflicts of interests; future sales of common shares by Sphere 3D's directors, officers and other shareholders; dilution and future sales of common shares. For more information on these risks, you should refer to the Company's filings with the securities regulatory authorities, including the Company's most recently filed Annual Report on Form 20-F, which is available on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com) and EDGAR at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov). In evaluating such statements, we urge you to specifically consider various factors identified in this report, any of which could cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated by such forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this report and we undertake no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements to reflect new information, events or circumstances after the date of this report. Actual events or results may differ materially from such statements.

## Overview

Sphere 3D was incorporated under the *Business Corporations Act (Ontario)* on May 2, 2007 as T.B. Mining Ventures Inc. On March 24, 2015, the Company completed a short-form amalgamation with a wholly-owned subsidiary. In connection with the short-form amalgamation, the Company changed its name to “Sphere 3D Corp.” Sphere 3D provides solutions for stand-alone storage and technologies that converge the traditional silos of compute, storage and network into one integrated hyper-converged or converged solution. We provide enterprise storage management solutions, and the ability to connect to public cloud services such as Microsoft Azure for additional delivery options and hybrid cloud capabilities. Our integrated solutions include a patented portfolio for operating systems for storage, proprietary virtual desktop orchestration software, and proprietary application container software. Our software, combined with commodity x86 servers, or purpose-built appliances, deliver solutions designed to provide application mobility, security, data integrity and simplified management. These solutions can be deployed through a public, private or hybrid cloud and are delivered through a global reseller network and professional services organization. We have a portfolio of brands including SnapServer<sup>®</sup>, HVE ConneXions (“HVE”) and UCX ConneXions (“UCX”), dedicated to helping customers achieve their IT goals.

Beginning in 2021, the Company has begun to sponsor special purpose acquisition companies (“SPACs”). The Company is currently sponsoring two SPACs through the Company’s wholly owned subsidiaries, Minority Equality Opportunities Acquisition Sponsor, LLC, and Sustainable Earth Acquisition Opportunities Sponsor LLC. The SPAC, Minority Equality Opportunities Acquisition Inc.’s purpose is to focus initially on transactions with companies that are minority owned businesses, and the SPAC, Sustainable Earth Acquisition Inc.’s purpose is to focus initially on transactions with companies and/or assets that help reduce the effects of climate change and global warming with a focus on products or services that improve operational performance, productivity, or efficiency while reducing energy consumption, waste, or environmental pollution.

### Merger Agreement

On June 3, 2021, the Company entered into an Agreement and Plan of Merger with Gryphon Digital Mining, Inc. (“Gryphon”), a privately held company in the cryptocurrency space dedicated to helping bring digital assets onto the clean energy grid. Its Bitcoin mining operation has a zero-carbon footprint and Gryphon's long-term strategy is to be the first vertically integrated crypto miner with a wholly owned, one hundred percent renewable energy supply. Upon completion of the merger, the Company will change its name to Gryphon Digital Mining, Inc.

As consideration for the merger transaction, the Company expects to issue 111,000,000 common shares to the shareholders of Gryphon, subject to adjustment, such that on closing, the Sphere 3D shareholders are projected to own approximately 23% of the Company and Gryphon shareholders will own the remaining 77%, on a fully-diluted basis. The merger is expected to close in the fourth quarter of 2021, subject to the approval of the stockholders of each company, as well as other closing conditions, including the registration statement for the merger shares to be issued being declared effective by the Securities and Exchange Commission, and the Company's pending merger listing being approved by the Nasdaq, SEC and other applicable regulatory bodies. Upon a successful closing of the merger, and all regulatory approvals, the Company will continue to trade on the NASDAQ. The transaction has been approved by the board of directors of both companies. PGP Capital Advisors, LLC acted as financial advisor and has provided a fairness opinion in support of the transaction to the board of directors of Sphere 3D. The closing of the merger agreement is subject to customary closing conditions for a transaction of this nature and may be terminated by the parties under certain circumstances.

### **Terminated Merger Agreement**

On July 14, 2020, the Company entered into a definitive merger agreement (the “Rainmaker Merger Agreement”) pursuant to which it planned to acquire all of the outstanding securities of Rainmaker Worldwide Inc. (“Rainmaker”), a global Water-as-a-Service provider. The Company’s business model would have focused on Water-as-a-Service and Rainmaker management would have assumed leadership of the combined entity. On February 12, 2021, the Rainmaker Merger Agreement was terminated as the Company was unable to obtain all necessary regulatory approvals relating to the proposed transaction prior to the agreed date of January 31, 2021. No break-fee or termination costs were paid by either party.

### **Second Quarter of 2021 and Recent Key Events Include:**

- On August 9, 2021, FBC Holdings requested the conversion of the remaining outstanding Series B Preferred Shares and the Company issued 510,548 common shares of the Company to FBC Holdings.
- On August 6, 2021, FBC Holdings sold 5,343,778 Series B Preferred Shares of the Company that they held to two investors. The investors immediately requested conversion of the Series B Preferred Shares and the Company issued 2,128,994 common shares of the Company effective August 6, 2021.
- On July 31, 2021, the Company entered into an agreement (the “Hertford Agreement”) with Hertford Advisors Ltd. (“Hertford”), a privately held company that provides turnkey mining solutions, to provide a six-month exclusive right to assume all of Hertford’s rights to a number of bitcoin mining agreements (the “Bitcoin Agreements”) and the right to complete negotiations to secure a long-term contract for 200,000 square foot crypto mining facility (the “Mining Facility Agreement”). The Company has assumed and executed the first Bitcoin Agreement directly with the manufacturer, for the purchase of up to 60,000 new bitcoin mining machines, with deliveries to commence in November 2021 and continue over the course of the next ten months. In exchange for the assignment of the Bitcoin Agreements and the Mining Facility Agreement, for which the Company has the right, but not the obligation, to complete, and subject to receipt of all necessary regulatory approvals and execution of definitive agreements, the Company will issue to Hertford common shares, as well as shares of a new series of preferred shares of the Company, based upon the achievement of certain milestones. On August 12, 2021, the Company issued 4,500,000 common shares with a fair value of \$17.6 million to Hertford in satisfaction of assignment of the Bitcoin Agreements and the Mining Facility Agreement to the Company. Additional consideration will be granted as other key milestones are achieved. The common shares issued by the Company are subject to lock up and leak out agreements for a period of two years, with the initial release starting on the six months anniversary of the Hertford Agreement.
- On July 13, 2021, the Company filed articles of amendment to create a series of preferred shares, being, an unlimited number of Series G Preferred Shares and to provide for the rights, privileges, restrictions and conditions attaching thereto. Each shareholder of the Series G Preferred Shares, may, at any time, convert all or any part of the Series G Preferred Shares provided that after such conversion the common shares issuable, together with all the common shares held by the shareholder in the aggregate would not exceed 4.99% of the total number of outstanding common shares of the Company. This amount may be increased to 9.99% with 61 days’ notice to the Company. Each Series G Preferred Share has a stated value of \$1,000 and is convertible into the Company’s common shares at a conversion price equal to the lower of (i) 80% of the average of the three lowest volume weighted average price of the common stock during the ten trading days immediately preceding, but not including, the conversion date and (ii) \$2.75; however, in no event shall the conversion price be lower than \$1.00 per share. The Series G Preferred Shares are non-voting and pay dividends at a rate of 8.0% per annum, payable quarterly.

- On July 12, 2021, the Company entered into and closed on a Securities Purchase Agreement with two institutional investors (the “Purchasers”), for the issuance of an aggregate of \$10.0 million worth of Series G Convertible Preferred Shares of the Company (the “Series G Preferred Shares”), and the issuance to the Purchasers of an aggregate of 2,000,000 warrants to purchase common shares of the Company, which such warrants have a term of three years, and an exercise price of \$4.00 per share (the “Warrant”). Until the Company obtains the approval of its shareholders to do so, (i) the Series G Preferred Shares can only be converted into a maximum of 4,400,000 common shares and (ii) the Warrant may not be exercised.
- On July 6, 2021, the Company entered into a Secured Promissory Note with Gryphon Digital Mining Inc. (the “Gryphon Note”), pursuant to which the Company loaned Gryphon the principal amount of \$2.7 million. The Gryphon Note is secured by certain assets of Gryphon and bears interest at the rate of 9.5% per annum. The principal and interest accrue monthly and are due and payable monthly commencing September 30, 2021, and continuing until and including August 31, 2024.
- During the second quarter of 2021, the Company issued 2,108,620 common shares of the Company to Westworld for the conversion of 2,399 Series E Preferred Shares.
- During the second quarter of 2021, the Oasis Convertible Promissory Note was converted and the Company issued 468,225 common shares to Oasis in full satisfaction of the outstanding debt.
- In June 2021, the Company paid in full the \$1.1 million OMM secured promissory note.
- In June 2021, PPP Funds with a principal amount of \$667,400 were forgiven by the lender and the Company recorded a gain on forgiveness of liabilities which is included in other income (expense), net.
- In May 2021, the Company completed the closing of its underwritten public offering of 5,600,000 common shares at a price to the public of \$1.25 per share. Maxim Group LLC (“Maxim”) acted as sole book-running manager in connection with the offering. The Company granted to Maxim a 45-day option to purchase up to an additional 700,000 common shares, at the public offering price less underwriting discounts and commissions, of which Maxim has exercised its option to purchase the additional common shares. In addition, the Company issued Maxim 224,000 warrants to purchase up to 224,000 common shares at a purchase price of \$1.375. Net proceeds after deducting underwriting discounts, commissions and other offering expenses were approximately \$6.8 million, inclusive of the over-allotment.
- In May 2021, the Company entered into a settlement and termination agreement with Torrington, and as full and final settlement of all amounts owing under the February 13, 2020 Business Advisory Agreement, whether fixed, contingent or otherwise, the Company issued to Torrington, as a one-time payment, share certificates representing 600,000 unregistered common shares of the Company.
- In April 2021, Minority Equality Opportunities Acquisition Sponsor, LLC (“MEOA Sponsor”), a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company, entered into a promissory note with MEOA for up to \$300,000 with outstanding principal payable by MEOA to MEOA Sponsor on the earlier of (i) September 1, 2021 or (ii) the date MEOA consummates an initial public offering of its securities. No interest accrues on the unpaid principal balance. At June 30, 2021, the outstanding note receivable balance was \$35,000.



## Results of Operations

The following table sets forth certain financial data as a percentage of revenue:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Revenue	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Cost of revenue	56.3	50.4	55.2	52.4
Gross profit	43.7	49.6	44.8	47.6
Operating expenses:				
Sales and marketing	45.5	26.0	38.8	28.2
Research and development	30.1	38.6	27.6	35.9
General and administrative	364.3	205.6	241.1	148.1
	439.9	270.2	307.5	212.2
Loss from operations	(396.2)	(220.6)	(262.7)	(164.6)
Interest expense	(0.7)	(21.7)	(28.0)	(10.7)
Other (expense) income, net	74.6	24.4	4.3	15.1
Loss before income taxes	(322.3)	(217.9)	(286.4)	(160.2)
Provision for income taxes	—	0.3	—	0.2
Net loss	(322.3)	(218.2)	(286.4)	(160.4)
Dividends on preferred shares	18.9	—	19.7	—
Net loss available to common shareholders	(341.2)%	(218.2)%	(306.1)%	(160.4)%

### The Second Quarter of 2021 Compared with the Second Quarter of 2020

#### Revenue

We had revenue of \$0.9 million during both the second quarter of 2021 and 2020. Revenue primarily consists of service revenue for the second quarter of 2021 and 2020.

#### Gross Profit

Gross profit and margin were as follows (in thousands, unless otherwise noted):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Change
	2021	2020	
Gross profit	\$ 391	\$ 442	(11.5)%
Gross margin	43.7 %	49.6 %	(11.9)%

#### Operating Expenses

##### Sales and Marketing Expense

Sales and marketing expenses were \$0.4 million and \$0.2 million the second quarter of 2021 and 2020. The increase of \$0.2 million was primarily due to an increase in share-based compensation expense.

##### Research and Development Expense

Research and development expenses were \$0.3 million for both the second quarter of 2021 and 2020.

### *General and Administrative Expense*

General and administrative expenses were \$3.3 million and \$1.8 million for the second quarter of 2021 and 2020, respectively. The increase of \$1.5 million was primarily due to increases of \$0.7 million of costs for public relations, \$0.4 million of costs related to our pending merger with Gryphon, \$0.2 million of additional directors' fees related to the retirement of a board of directors member and the addition of a new board member, and \$0.1 million of outside contractor fees primarily related to business advisory services.

### *Interest Expense*

Interest expense was \$6,000 and \$0.2 million for the second quarter of 2021 and 2020, respectively. The decrease in interest expense was primarily related to the Oasis debt conversion to equity in April 2021. In the second quarter of 2021, the Company's debt balance decreased by \$2.6 million in the aggregate.

### *Other Expense (Income), net*

Other income (expense) was \$0.7 million and \$0.2 million of income, net for the second quarter of 2021 and 2020, respectively. The second quarter of 2021 income, net, primarily related to a gain on the forgiveness of PPP Funds, including accrued interest. The second quarter of 2020 of income, net, primarily related to revaluation of subscription agreements and insurance proceeds related to legal fees.

## ***The First Six Months of 2021 Compared with the First Six Months of 2020***

### ***Revenue***

We had revenue of \$1.8 million during the first six months of 2021 compared to \$1.9 million during the first six months of 2020. The \$0.1 million decrease in revenue is primarily a result of a \$0.5 million decrease of sales units for disk systems from all product lines offset by a \$0.4 million increase in service revenue.

### ***Gross Profit***

Gross profit and margin were as follows (in thousands, unless otherwise noted):

	Six Months Ended June 30,		Change
	2021	2020	
Gross profit	\$ 822	\$ 905	(9.2)%
Gross margin	44.8 %	47.6 %	(5.9)%

### ***Operating Expenses***

#### *Sales and Marketing Expense*

Sales and marketing expenses were \$0.7 million and \$0.5 million for the first six months of 2021 and 2020, respectively. The increase of \$0.2 million was primarily due to an increase in share-based compensation expense.

#### *Research and Development Expense*

Research and development expenses were \$0.5 million and \$0.7 million for the first six months of 2021 and 2020, respectively. The decrease of \$0.2 million was primarily due to a decrease in employee and related expenses associated with a lower average headcount.

### *General and Administrative Expense*

General and administrative expenses were \$4.4 million and \$2.8 million for the first six months of 2021 and 2020, respectively. The increase of \$1.6 million was primarily due to increases of \$0.8 million of costs for public relations, \$0.4 million in outside contractor fees related to business advisory services, \$0.3 million of costs related to our pending merger with Gryphon, and \$0.2 million of additional directors fees related to the retirement of a board of directors member and the addition of a new board member.

### *Interest Expense*

Interest expense was \$0.5 million and \$0.2 million for the first six months of 2021 and 2020, respectively. The increase in interest expense was primarily related to debt costs related to our Oasis debt.

### *Other Expense (Income), net*

Other income (expense) was \$0.1 million and \$0.3 million of income, net for the first six months of 2021 and 2020, respectively. The first six months of 2021 income, net, primarily related to a gain on the forgiveness of PPP Funds of \$0.7 million, including accrued interest offset by a penalty fee related to the Series E Preferred for the failure to file a timely registration statement required under the Westworld Securities Purchase Agreement. The first six months of 2020 of income, net, primarily related to revaluation of subscription agreements and insurance proceeds related to legal fees.

## **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

We have recurring losses from operations. Our primary source of cash flow is generated from service revenue and sales of our disk automation systems. We have financed our operations through proceeds from our \$11.0 million equity purchase agreement with Oasis Capital LLC ("Oasis"), private and public sales of equity securities and with borrowings under debt agreements. At June 30, 2021, we had cash of \$4.6 million compared to cash of \$0.5 million at December 31, 2020. As of June 30, 2021, we had working capital of \$3.0 million reflecting an increase of \$4.2 million in current assets and a decrease in current liabilities of \$2.5 million. Cash management and preservation continue to be a top priority. We expect to incur negative operating cash flows as we work to maintain and increase our sales volume, and maintain operational efficiencies.

In May 2021, the Company completed the closing of its underwritten public offering of 5,600,000 common shares at a price to the public of \$1.25 per share. In addition, the Company granted to Maxim Group LLC a 45-day option to purchase up to an additional 700,000 common shares, at the public offering price less underwriting discounts and commissions, of which Maxim Group LLC has exercised its option to purchase an additional 700,000 common shares. Net proceeds after deducting underwriting discounts, commissions and other offering expenses were approximately \$6.8 million, inclusive of the over-allotment. Maxim Group LLC acted as sole book-running manager in connection with the offering.

On May 15, 2020, the Company entered into an equity purchase agreement and registration rights agreement with Oasis, to purchase from the Company up to \$11.0 million common shares of the Company. Under the purchase agreement, the Company has the right to sell up to \$11.0 million of its common shares to Oasis over a 36-month period. The Company will control the timing and amount of any sales to Oasis, and Oasis is obligated to make purchases in accordance with the purchase agreement, upon certain terms and conditions being met. The purchase agreement, which contains a floor price of \$1.74 per common share, as amended on January 4, 2021, allows the Company to fund its needs in a more expedient and cost-effective manner, on the pricing terms set forth in the purchase agreement. The equity line is designed to provide capital to the Company as it is required. During the six months ended June 30, 2021, the Company issued 630,000 common shares to Oasis for gross proceeds of \$1.3 million under the terms and conditions of the equity purchase agreement. At June 30, 2021, the Company has issued from inception to date, in the aggregate, \$1.7 million worth of common shares of the Company under the equity purchase agreement.

Management has projected that cash on hand and use of equity purchase agreement may not be sufficient to allow the Company to continue operations beyond February 28, 2022 if we are unable to raise additional funding for operations. We expect our working capital needs to increase in the future as we continue to expand and enhance our operations. Our ability to raise additional funds through equity or debt financings or other sources may depend on the financial success of our current business and successful implementation of our key strategic initiatives, financial, economic and market conditions and other factors, some of which are beyond our control. No assurance can be given that we will be successful in raising the required capital at reasonable cost and at the required times, or at all. Further equity financings may have a dilutive effect on shareholders and any debt financing, if available, may require restrictions to be placed on our future financing and operating activities. If we require additional capital and are unsuccessful in raising that capital, we may not be able to continue our business operations and advance our growth initiatives, which could adversely impact our business, financial condition and results of operations.

Significant changes from the Company's current forecasts, including but not limited to: (i) failure to comply with the terms and financial covenants in its debt facilities; (ii) shortfalls from projected sales levels; (iii) unexpected increases in product costs; (iv) increases in operating costs; (v) changes in the historical timing of collecting accounts receivable; and (vi) inability to maintain compliance with the requirements of the NASDAQ Capital Market and/or inability to maintain listing with the NASDAQ Capital Market could have a material adverse impact on the Company's ability to access the level of funding necessary to continue its operations at current levels. If any of these events occurs or the Company is unable to generate sufficient cash from operations or financing sources, the Company may be forced to liquidate assets where possible and/or curtail, suspend or cease planned programs or operations generally or seek bankruptcy protection or be subject to an involuntary bankruptcy petition, any of, which would have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, results of operations, financial position and liquidity.

As of June 30, 2021, our outstanding debt balance, including accrued interest, was as follows (in thousands):

	<u>Maturity Date</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Amount</u> <u>Outstanding</u>
Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) Small Business Administration Loan	2/3/2026	1.0%	\$ 448
Line of credit	8/31/2021	6.5%	\$ 26

All debt and credit facilities are denominated in U.S. dollars. Our line of credit facility contains standard borrowing conditions and can be recalled by the lenders if certain conditions are not met.

On August 10, 2021, the Company submitted the PPP Loan forgiveness application, which is pending approval by the Lender. In accordance with the terms and conditions of the Flexibility Act, the Lender has 60 days from receipt of the completed application to issue a decision to the Small Business Administration ("SBA"). If the Lender determines that the borrower is entitled to forgiveness of some or all of the amount applied for under the statute and applicable regulations, the Lender must request payment from the SBA at the time the Lender issues its decision to the SBA. The SBA will, subject to any SBA review of the loan or loan application, remit the appropriate forgiveness amount to the Lender, plus any interest accrued through the date of payment, not later than 90 days after the Lender issues its decision to the SBA. Although the Company believes it is probable that the PPP Loan will be forgiven, the Company cannot currently provide any objective assurance that it will obtain forgiveness in whole or in part.

The following table shows a summary of our cash flows (used in) provided by operating activities, investing activities and financing activities (in thousands):

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2021	2020
Net cash used in operating activities	\$ (3,894)	\$ (1,090)
Net cash used in investing activities	\$ (60)	\$ —
Net cash provided by financing activities	\$ 8,078	\$ 1,315

The use of cash during the first six months of 2021 was primarily a result of our net loss of \$5.3 million, offset by \$1.0 million in non-cash items, which included a penalty fee on our Series E Preferred Shares, gain on extinguishment of debt, amortization of debt issuance costs, share-based compensation expense, and amortization of intangible assets.

During the first six months of 2021, we received \$8.2 million from the issuance of common shares, \$0.4 million in proceeds from debt, \$1.1 million proceeds from warrants exercised, offset by payments on debt of \$1.1 million, net payments for the Company's line of credit of \$0.4 million and payment of preferred dividends of \$0.2 million. During the first six months of 2020, we received approximately \$0.7 million in proceeds from PPP funds and \$0.6 million in proceeds from issuance of convertible debt.

#### **Off-Balance Sheet Information**

During the ordinary course of business, we may provide standby letters of credit to third parties as required for certain transactions initiated by us. As of June 30, 2021, we had no standby letters of credit outstanding.

#### **Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements and related disclosures in conformity with GAAP requires us to make judgments, assumptions and estimates that affect the amounts reported in our condensed consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes. We base our estimates on historical experience and various other assumptions we believe to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities. Actual results may differ from these estimates and such differences may be material.

We believe our critical accounting policies and estimates are those related to other indefinite-lived intangible assets, goodwill and intangible assets, research and development costs, revenue recognition, inventory valuation, warranty costs, legal and other contingencies. We consider these policies critical because they are both important to the portrayal of our financial condition and operating results, and they require us to make judgments and estimates about inherently uncertain matters. Our Company's critical accounting policies and estimates used in the preparation of our consolidated financial statements are reviewed regularly by management. We believe certain of our accounting policies are critical to understanding our financial position and results of operations. There have been no significant changes to our critical accounting judgments, policies and estimates as described in our Annual Report on Form 20-F for the year ended December 31, 2020.

#### **Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

See *Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies* to our condensed consolidated financial statements for information about recent accounting pronouncements.

## **Controls and Procedures**

### **Disclosure Controls and Procedures**

Under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, we conducted an evaluation of our disclosure controls and procedures, as such term is defined under Rules 13a-15(e) or 15d-15(e) under the Exchange Act. Based on this evaluation, our principal executive officer and our principal financial officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective to give reasonable assurance that information required to be publicly disclosed is recorded, processed, summarized and reported on a timely basis as of the end of the period covered by this report.

### **Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting during the six months ended June 30, 2021 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

## **Risk Factors.**

An investment in our Company involves a high degree of risk. In addition to the risk factors and other information included or incorporated by reference to this report, you should carefully consider each of the risk factors described in our Annual Report on Form 20-F for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020, which is available on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com) and EDGAR at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov). These risks and uncertainties are not the only ones we face. Additional risks and uncertainties not presently known to us or that we currently consider immaterial may also impair our business operations. If any of the risks actually occur, our business and financial results could be harmed and the trading price of our common shares could decline.

### **Risks Related to our Business**

**Failure to complete the Gryphon Merger (the “Merger”) could negatively impact our business, financial condition, results of operations or stock price.**

Completion of the Merger is conditioned upon the satisfaction of certain closing conditions, including the approval of the Merger Proposal by our shareholders, as set forth in the Merger Agreement. The required conditions to closing may not be satisfied in a timely manner, if at all, or, if permissible, waived. If the Merger is not consummated for these or any other reason, our ongoing business may be adversely affected and will be subject to a number of risks and consequences, including the following:

- we may be required, under certain circumstances, to pay Gryphon a termination fee of \$5 million;
- we will be required to pay a portion of the substantial fees and expenses that it incurred related to the Merger, such as legal, accounting, printing and fees and expenses of other professionals retained in connection with the Merger, even if the Merger is not completed and, except in certain circumstances, we may not be able to recover such fees and expenses from Gryphon;
- under the Merger Agreement, we are subject to certain restrictions on the conduct of its business prior to completing the Merger, which restrictions could adversely affect its ability to realize certain of its business strategies, including its ability to enter into additional acquisitions or other strategic transactions;
- matters relating to the Merger may require substantial commitments of time and resources by our management, which could otherwise have been devoted to other opportunities that may have been beneficial to us;
- the market price of our common shares may decline to the extent that the current market price reflects a market assumption that the Merger will be completed;
- we may experience negative reactions to the termination of the Merger from customers, clients, business partners, lenders and employees; and

- we would not realize any of the anticipated benefits of having completed the Merger.

**If the special purpose acquisition company (“SPAC”) that we sponsor does not complete an initial business combination, our entire investment may be lost (other than with respect to public shares we may acquire in the SPAC).**

We have wholly-owned subsidiaries that sponsor special purposes acquisition companies. As part of such sponsorship, we purchase certain founder shares of such SPAC. The founder shares, and any additional securities we purchase in the SPAC, will be worthless if we do not complete an initial business combination. The personal and financial interests of our officers and directors may influence their motivation in identifying and selecting a target business combination, completing an initial business combination and influencing the operation of the business following the initial business combination.

#### **Risks Related to our Debt and Credit Facilities and our Liquidity**

**Our cash and other sources of liquidity may not be sufficient to fund our operations beyond February 28, 2022. If we raise additional funding through sales of equity or equity-based securities, your shares will be diluted. If we need additional funding for operations and we are unable to raise it, we may be forced to liquidate assets and/or curtail or cease operations or seek bankruptcy protection or be subject to an involuntary bankruptcy petition.**

Management has projected that cash on hand and use of the equity purchase agreement may not be sufficient to allow the Company to continue operations beyond February 28, 2022 if we are unable to raise additional funding for operations. We expect our working capital needs to increase in the future as we continue to expand and enhance our operations. Our ability to raise additional funds through equity or debt financings or other sources may depend on the financial success of our current business and successful implementation of our key strategic initiatives, financial, economic and market conditions and other factors, some of which are beyond our control. No assurance can be given that we will be successful in raising the required capital at reasonable cost and at the required times, or at all. Further equity financings may have a dilutive effect on shareholders and any debt financing, if available, may require restrictions to be placed on our future financing and operating activities. If we require additional capital and are unsuccessful in raising that capital, we may not be able to continue our business operations and advance our growth initiatives, which could adversely impact our business, financial condition and results of operations.

If we raise additional funds by selling additional shares of our capital stock, or securities convertible into shares of our capital stock, the ownership interest of our existing shareholders will be diluted. The amount of dilution could be increased by the issuance of warrants or securities with other dilutive characteristics, such as anti-dilution clauses or price resets.

We urge you to review the additional information about our liquidity and capital resources in the “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” section of this report. If our business ceases to continue as a going concern due to lack of available capital or otherwise, it could have a material adverse effect on our business, results of operations, financial position, and liquidity.

#### **Risks Related to Our Public Company Status and Our Common Shares**

**Sales of common shares issuable upon exercise of outstanding warrants, the conversion of outstanding preferred shares, or the effectiveness of our registration statement may cause the market price of our common shares to decline. Currently outstanding preferred shares could adversely affect the rights of the holders of common shares.**

As of June 30, 2021, we have in the aggregate 6,858,079 Preferred Shares outstanding. The conversion of the outstanding Preferred Shares will result in substantial dilution to our common shareholders. Pursuant to our articles of amalgamation, our Board of Directors has the authority to fix and determine the voting rights, rights of redemption and other rights and preferences of preferred stock.

Pursuant to the articles of amendment governing the rights and preferences of outstanding shares of Series B Preferred Shares, each preferred share (i) is convertible into our common shares, at a conversion rate equal to \$1.00 per share, plus accrued and unpaid dividends, divided by an amount equal to 0.85 multiplied by a 15-day volume weighted average price per share of common stock prior to the date the conversion notice is provided, subject to a conversion price floor of \$0.80, (ii) fixed, preferential, cumulative cash dividends at the rate of 8% of the Series B Preferred Shares subscription price per year, and (iii) carry a liquidation preference equal to the subscription price per Series B Preferred Share plus any accrued and unpaid dividends. On July 14, 2020, the Company entered into a lock-up agreement (the "Lock-up Agreement") with FBC Holdings with respect to the 6,500,000 Series B Preferred Shares of the Company owned by FBC Holdings. Pursuant to the terms of the Lock-up Agreement, FBC Holdings has agreed that for the period of time between (a) July 14, 2020 and (b) the earlier to occur of (i) April 30, 2021 and (ii) the date that is 180 days after a Change of Control (as defined in the Lock-up Agreement), it will not without the prior written consent of the Company convert any of the Series B Preferred Shares into common shares of the Company.

Pursuant to the articles of amendment governing the rights and preferences of outstanding shares of Series D Preferred Shares, each preferred share is convertible at the option of the holder thereof, into that number of our common shares determined by dividing the stated value of such share of Series D Preferred Stock (which is \$0.65) by the conversion price. The initial conversion price, which is also \$0.65, shall be adjusted in the event that we (i) pay a stock dividend or otherwise make a distribution or distributions payable in our common share, (ii) subdivide our outstanding common shares into a larger number of shares, (iii) combine (including by way of a reverse stock split) our outstanding common shares into a small number of shares, or (iv) issue, in the event of a reclassification of our common shares, any of our capital shares. Each shareholder of the Series D Preferred Shares, may, at any time, convert all or any part of the Series D Preferred Shares provided that after such conversion the common shares issuable, together with all the common shares held by the shareholder in the aggregate would not exceed 4.99% of the total number of outstanding common shares of the Company. This amount may be increased to 9.99% with 61 days' notice to the Company. During the first half of 2021, the Company converted 895,000 Series D Preferred Shares and issued 895,000 common shares of the Company.

Pursuant to the articles of amendment governing the rights and preferences of outstanding shares of Series E Preferred Shares, each preferred share is convertible at the option of the holder thereof. The shareholder of the Series E Preferred Shares, may, at any time, convert all or any Series E Preferred Shares provided that the common shares issuable upon such conversion, together with all other common shares of the Company held by the shareholder in the aggregate, would not cause such shareholder's ownership of the Company's common shares to exceed 4.99% of the total number of outstanding common shares of the Company. This amount may be increased to 9.99% with 61 days' notice to the Company. Each Series E Preferred Share has a stated value of \$1,000 and is convertible into the Company's common shares at a conversion price equal to the lower of (i) 70% of the average of the three lowest volume weighted average prices of the common shares during the ten trading days immediately preceding, but not including, the conversion date and (ii) \$2.00; however, in no event shall the conversion price be lower than \$1.00 per share. The Series E Preferred Shares are non-voting and pay dividends at a rate of 8.0% per annum, payable quarterly. During the first half of 2021, the Company converted 2,699 Series E Preferred shares and issued 4,641,418 common shares of the Company.

Additionally, as of June 30, 2021 the Company has warrants outstanding for the purchase of up to 1,519,564 common shares having a weighted-average exercise price of \$3.30 per share. The sale of our common shares upon exercise of our outstanding warrants, the conversion of the preferred shares into common shares, or the sale of a significant amount of the common shares issued or issuable upon exercise of the warrants in the open market, or the perception that these sales may occur, could cause the market price of our common shares to decline or become highly volatile.



**SPHERE 3D CORP.**

Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)  
Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020  
(Expressed in U.S. dollars)

**Sphere 3D Corp.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations**  
(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
	(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)	
Revenue	\$ 894	\$ 891	\$ 1,834	\$ 1,901
Cost of revenue	503	449	1,012	996
Gross profit	391	442	822	905
Operating expenses:				
Sales and marketing	407	232	711	536
Research and development	269	344	506	683
General and administrative	3,257	1,832	4,422	2,816
	3,933	2,408	5,639	4,035
Loss from operations	(3,542)	(1,966)	(4,817)	(3,130)
Other income (expense):				
Interest expense, related party	—	(118)	(496)	(118)
Interest expense	(6)	(76)	(19)	(85)
Other income, net	667	217	79	287
Loss before income taxes	(2,881)	(1,943)	(5,253)	(3,046)
Provision for income taxes	—	3	—	3
Net loss	(2,881)	(1,946)	(5,253)	(3,049)
Dividends on preferred shares	169	—	362	—
Net loss available to common shareholders	\$ (3,050)	\$ (1,946)	\$ (5,615)	\$ (3,049)
Net loss per share:				
Net loss per share basic and diluted	\$ (0.19)	\$ (0.41)	\$ (0.44)	\$ (0.70)
Shares used in computing net loss per share:				
Basic and diluted	15,990,564	4,804,562	12,724,287	4,376,108

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

**Sphere 3D Corp.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss**  
(in thousands of U.S. dollars)

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
	(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)	
Net loss	\$ (2,881)	\$ (1,946)	\$ (5,253)	\$ (3,049)
Other comprehensive income (loss):				
Foreign currency translation adjustment	8	28	12	(43)
Total other comprehensive income (loss)	8	28	12	(43)
Comprehensive loss	<u>\$ (2,873)</u>	<u>\$ (1,918)</u>	<u>\$ (5,241)</u>	<u>\$ (3,092)</u>

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

**Sphere 3D Corp.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets**  
(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except shares)

	June 30, 2021	December 31, 2020
<b>Assets</b>	<b>(Unaudited)</b>	
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,584	\$ 461
Accounts receivable, net	205	264
Inventories	501	558
Other current assets	990	807
Total current assets	6,280	2,090
Note receivable	3,354	3,207
Investment	2,100	2,100
Intangible assets, net	2,310	2,608
Goodwill	1,385	1,385
Other assets	367	443
Total assets	<u>\$ 15,796</u>	<u>\$ 11,833</u>
<b>Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity</b>		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 1,402	\$ 1,976
Accrued liabilities	925	958
Accrued payroll and employee compensation	399	293
Deferred revenue	478	657
Debt	—	1,121
Debt, related party	—	304
Line of credit	26	406
Other current liabilities	44	90
Total current liabilities	3,274	5,805
Deferred revenue, long-term	114	301
Long-term debt	449	672
Other non-current liabilities	47	46
Total liabilities	<u>3,884</u>	<u>6,824</u>
Commitments and contingencies (Note 14)		
Shareholders' equity:		
Preferred shares, no par value, unlimited shares authorized, 6,858,079 and 9,355,778 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively	7,127	11,769
Common shares, no par value; unlimited shares authorized, 22,582,029 and 7,867,186 shares issued and outstanding as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively	209,554	192,406
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(1,779)	(1,791)
Accumulated deficit	(202,990)	(197,375)
Total shareholders' equity	<u>11,912</u>	<u>5,009</u>
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	<u>\$ 15,796</u>	<u>\$ 11,833</u>

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

**Sphere 3D Corp.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**  
(in thousands of U.S. dollars)

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2021	2020
<b>Operating activities:</b>	<b>(Unaudited)</b>	
Net loss	\$ (5,253)	\$ (3,049)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to cash used in operating activities:		
Gain on extinguishment of debt	(675)	—
Preferred shares penalty fee	653	—
Depreciation and amortization	311	484
Amortization of debt issuance costs	485	177
Share-based compensation	247	5
Revaluation of subscription agreements	—	(79)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	59	(3)
Inventories	57	94
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	727	1,166
Accrued payroll and employee compensation	104	88
Deferred revenue	(365)	(446)
Other assets and liabilities, net	(244)	473
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(3,894)</u>	<u>(1,090)</u>
<b>Investing activities:</b>		
Note receivable	(35)	—
Investment in special purpose acquisition company	(25)	—
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(60)</u>	<u>—</u>
<b>Financing activities:</b>		
Proceeds from issuance of common shares, net	8,194	—
Payments for debt	(1,103)	—
Proceeds from long-term debt	447	667
Proceeds from exercise of warrants	1,073	—
Payments for line of credit, net	(376)	(2)
Payments for preferred share dividends	(157)	—
Proceeds from convertible debt	—	375
Proceeds from convertible debt-related party	—	200
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	—	75
Net cash provided by financing activities	<u>8,078</u>	<u>1,315</u>
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	(1)	—
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	<u>4,123</u>	<u>225</u>
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	461	149
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	<u>\$ 4,584</u>	<u>\$ 374</u>

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

**Sphere 3D Corp.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (continued)**  
(in thousands of U.S. dollars)

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2021	2020
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:	<b>(Unaudited)</b>	
Cash paid for interest	\$ 32	\$ 17
Supplemental disclosures of non-cash financing activities:		
Issuance of common shares for settlement of liabilities	\$ 2,056	\$ 1,248
Issuance of common shares for conversion of convertible debt	\$ 799	\$ 377
Issuance of common shares for exercise of warrants applied to settlement of liabilities	\$ 92	\$ —
Issuance of convertible debt-related party for prepaid business advisory services	\$ —	\$ 150
Issuance of common shares for settlement of related party liabilities	\$ —	\$ 76

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

**Sphere 3D Corp.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Shareholders' Equity**  
(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except shares)  
(unaudited)

	Preferred Shares		Common Shares		Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Accumulated Deficit	Total Shareholders' Equity
	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount			
Balance at January 1, 2021	9,355,778	\$ 11,769	7,867,186	\$ 192,406	\$ (1,791)	\$ (197,375)	\$ 5,009
Issuance of common shares for conversion of preferred shares	(2,495,300)	(2,482)	2,532,798	2,482	—	—	—
Issuance of common shares	—	—	235,000	597	—	—	597
Issuance of common shares for the settlement of liabilities	—	—	351,880	921	—	—	921
Exercise of warrants	—	—	743,820	478	—	—	478
Other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	4	—	4
Net loss	—	—	—	—	—	(2,372)	(2,372)
Preferred dividends	—	—	—	—	—	(193)	(193)
Balance at March 31, 2021	6,860,478	9,287	11,730,684	196,884	(1,787)	(199,940)	4,444
Issuance of common shares for conversion of preferred shares	(2,399)	(2,160)	2,108,620	2,160	—	—	—
Issuance of common shares	—	—	6,695,000	7,642	—	—	7,642
Issuance of common shares for conversion of convertible debt	—	—	468,225	799	—	—	799
Issuance of common shares for settlement of liabilities	—	—	770,000	1,135	—	—	1,135
Exercise of warrants	—	—	747,000	687	—	—	687
Issuance of common shares pursuant to the vesting of restricted stock units	—	—	62,500	—	—	—	—
Share-based compensation	—	—	—	247	—	—	247
Other comprehensive loss	—	—	—	—	8	—	8
Net loss	—	—	—	—	—	(2,881)	(2,881)
Preferred dividends	—	—	—	—	—	(169)	(169)
Balance at June 30, 2021	6,858,079	\$ 7,127	22,582,029	\$ 209,554	\$ (1,779)	\$ (202,990)	\$ 11,912

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

**Sphere 3D Corp.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Shareholders' Equity (continued)**  
(in thousands of U.S. dollars, except shares)  
**(unaudited)**

	Preferred Shares		Common Shares		Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Accumulated Deficit	Total Shareholders' Equity
	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount			
Balance at January 1, 2020	8,443,778	\$ 8,444	3,850,105	\$ 186,161	\$ (1,769)	\$ (191,596)	\$ 1,240
Issuance of common shares pursuant to the vesting of restricted stock units	—	—	20,420	—	—	—	—
Issuance of common shares for the settlement of liabilities	—	—	146,300	130	—	—	130
Share-based compensation	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
Other comprehensive loss	—	—	—	—	(71)	—	(71)
Net loss	—	—	—	—	—	(1,103)	(1,103)
Balance at March 31, 2020	8,443,778	8,444	4,016,825	186,296	(1,840)	(192,699)	201
Issuance of preferred shares, net	1,244,000	808	—	—	—	—	808
Issuance of common shares for conversion of preferred shares	—	—	450,000	292	—	—	292
Issuance of common shares for conversion of convertible debt	—	—	580,580	377	—	—	377
Issuance of common shares for the settlement of liabilities	—	—	480,000	1,194	—	—	1,194
Issuance of stock options for the settlement of liabilities	—	—	—	54	—	—	54
Exercise of stock options	—	—	30,000	75	—	—	75
Other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	28	—	28
Net loss	—	—	—	—	—	(1,946)	(1,946)
Balance at June 30, 2020	9,687,778	\$ 9,252	5,557,405	\$ 188,288	\$ (1,812)	\$ (194,645)	\$ 1,083

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.



**Sphere 3D Corp.**  
**Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements**  
**(Unaudited)**

**1. Organization and Business**

Sphere 3D Corp. (the “Company”) was incorporated under the *Business Corporations Act (Ontario)* on May 2, 2007 as T.B. Mining Ventures Inc. On March 24, 2015, the Company completed a short-form amalgamation with a wholly-owned subsidiary. In connection with the short-form amalgamation, the Company changed its name to “Sphere 3D Corp.” The Company delivers data management and desktop and application virtualization solutions through hybrid cloud, cloud and on premise implementations by its global reseller network. The Company achieves this through a combination of containerized applications, virtual desktops, virtual storage and physical hyper-converged platforms. The Company’s products allow organizations to deploy a combination of public, private or hybrid cloud strategies while backing them up with the latest storage solutions. The Company has a portfolio of brands including SnapServer<sup>®</sup>, HVE ConneXions (“HVE”) and UCX ConneXions (“UCX”).

Beginning in 2021, the Company has begun to sponsor special purpose acquisition companies (“SPACs”). The Company is currently sponsoring two SPACs through the Company’s wholly owned subsidiaries, Minority Equality Opportunities Acquisition Sponsor, LLC (“MEOA Sponsor”), and Sustainable Earth Acquisition Opportunities Sponsor LLC. The SPAC, Minority Equality Opportunities Acquisition Inc.’s (“MEOA”) purpose is to focus initially on transactions with companies that are minority owned owned businesses, and the SPAC, Sustainable Earth Acquisition Inc.’s purpose is to focus initially on transactions with companies and/or assets that help reduce the effects of climate change and global warming with a focus on products or services that improve operational performance, productivity, or efficiency while reducing energy consumption, waste, or environmental pollution.

Management has projected that cash on hand and other sources of liquidity may not be sufficient to allow the Company to continue operations beyond February 28, 2022 if we are unable to raise additional funding for operations. We expect our working capital needs to increase in the future as we continue to expand and enhance our operations. Our ability to raise additional funds through equity or debt financings or other sources may depend on the financial success of our current business and successful implementation of our key strategic initiatives, financial, economic and market conditions and other factors, some of which are beyond our control. No assurance can be given that we will be successful in raising the required capital at reasonable cost and at the required times, or at all. Further equity financings may have a dilutive effect on shareholders and any debt financing, if available, may require restrictions to be placed on our future financing and operating activities. If we require additional capital and are unsuccessful in raising that capital, we may not be able to continue our business operations and advance our growth initiatives, which could adversely impact our business, financial condition and results of operations.

Significant changes from the Company’s current forecasts, including but not limited to: (i) failure to comply with the terms and financial covenants in its debt facilities; (ii) shortfalls from projected sales levels; (iii) unexpected increases in product costs; (iv) increases in operating costs; (v) changes in the historical timing of collecting accounts receivable; and (vi) inability to maintain compliance with the requirements of the NASDAQ Capital Market and/or inability to maintain listing with the NASDAQ Capital Market could have a material adverse impact on the Company’s ability to access the level of funding necessary to continue its operations at current levels. If any of these events occurs or the Company is unable to generate sufficient cash from operations or financing sources, the Company may be forced to liquidate assets where possible and/or curtail, suspend or cease planned programs or operations generally or seek bankruptcy protection or be subject to an involuntary bankruptcy petition, any of, which would have a material adverse effect on the Company’s business, results of operations, financial position and liquidity.

The Company incurred losses from operations and negative cash flows from operating activities for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, and such losses may continue for the foreseeable future. Based upon the Company's current expectations and projections for the next year, the Company believes that it may not have sufficient liquidity necessary to sustain operations beyond February 28, 2022. These factors, among others, raise substantial doubt that the Company will be able to continue as a going concern. The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, which contemplates the realization of assets and the satisfaction of liabilities in the normal course of business.

#### **Merger Agreement**

On June 3, 2021, the Company entered into an Agreement and Plan of Merger with Gryphon Digital Mining, Inc. ("Gryphon"), a privately held company in the cryptocurrency space dedicated to helping bring digital assets onto the clean energy grid. Its Bitcoin mining operation has a zero-carbon footprint and Gryphon's long-term strategy is to be the first vertically integrated crypto miner with a wholly owned, one hundred percent renewable energy supply. Upon completion of the merger, the Company will change its name to Gryphon Digital Mining, Inc.

As consideration for the merger transaction, the Company expects to issue 111,000,000 common shares to the shareholders of Gryphon, subject to adjustment, such that on closing, the Sphere 3D shareholders are projected to own approximately 23% of the Company and Gryphon shareholders will own the remaining 77%, on a fully-diluted basis. The merger is expected to close in the fourth quarter of 2021, subject to the approval of the stockholders of each company, as well as other closing conditions, including the registration statement for the merger shares to be issued being declared effective by the Securities and Exchange Commission, and the Company's pending merger listing being approved by the Nasdaq, SEC and other applicable regulatory bodies. Upon a successful closing of the merger, and all regulatory approvals, the Company will continue to trade on the NASDAQ. The transaction has been approved by the board of directors of both companies. PGP Capital Advisors, LLC acted as financial advisor and has provided a fairness opinion in support of the transaction to the board of directors of Sphere 3D. The closing of the merger agreement is subject to customary closing conditions for a transaction of this nature and may be terminated by the parties under certain circumstances.

#### **Terminated Merger Agreement**

On July 14, 2020, the Company entered into a definitive merger agreement (the "Rainmaker Merger Agreement") pursuant to which it planned to acquire all of the outstanding securities of Rainmaker Worldwide Inc. ("Rainmaker"), a global Water-as-a-Service provider. The Company's business model would have focused on Water-as-a-Service and Rainmaker management would have assumed leadership of the combined entity. On February 12, 2021, the Rainmaker Merger Agreement was terminated as the Company was unable to obtain all necessary regulatory approvals relating to the proposed transaction prior to the agreed date of January 31, 2021. No break-fee or termination costs were paid by either party.

## **2. Significant Accounting Policies**

### **Principles of Consolidation**

The condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company have been prepared by management in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”), applied on a basis consistent for all periods. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and disclosures required by U.S. GAAP for a complete set of financial statements. These condensed consolidated financial statements and notes thereto should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 20-F for the year ended December 31, 2020, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on April 9, 2021. In the opinion of management, all adjustments of a normal recurring nature considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. The results of operations of any interim period are not necessarily indicative of the results of operations to be expected for the full fiscal year. These condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its subsidiaries, all of which are wholly owned. All intercompany balances and transactions have been appropriately eliminated in consolidation.

### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of the condensed consolidated financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the condensed consolidated financial statements and reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Significant areas requiring the use of management estimates relate to the determination of provisions for impairment assessments of goodwill, other indefinite-lived intangible assets; revenue; allowance for doubtful receivables; inventory valuation; warranty provisions; and litigation claims. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

### **Foreign Currency Translation**

The financial statements of foreign subsidiaries, for which the functional currency is the local currency, are translated into U.S. dollars using the exchange rate at the consolidated balance sheet date for assets and liabilities and a weighted-average exchange rate during the year for revenue, expenses, gains and losses. Translation adjustments are recorded as other comprehensive income (loss) within shareholders’ equity. Gains or losses from foreign currency transactions are recognized in the condensed consolidated statements of operations. Such transactions resulted in minimal losses in the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020.

### **Cash Equivalents**

Highly liquid investments with insignificant interest rate risk and original maturities of three months or less, when purchased, are classified as cash equivalents. Cash equivalents are composed of money market funds. The carrying amounts approximate fair value due to the short maturities of these instruments.

### **Accounts Receivable**

Accounts receivable is recorded at the invoiced amount and is non-interest bearing. We estimate our allowance for doubtful accounts based on an assessment of the collectability of specific accounts and the overall condition of the accounts receivable portfolio. When evaluating the adequacy of the allowance for doubtful accounts, we analyze specific trade and other receivables, historical bad debts, customer credits, customer concentrations, customer credit-worthiness, current economic trends and changes in customers’ payment terms and/or patterns. We review the allowance for doubtful accounts on a quarterly basis and record adjustments as considered necessary. Customer accounts are written-off against the allowance for doubtful accounts when an account is considered uncollectable.

## **Inventories**

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value using the first-in-first-out method. Net realizable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less reasonably predictable costs of completion, disposal, and transportation. We assess the value of inventories periodically based upon numerous factors including, among others, expected product or material demand, current market conditions, technological obsolescence, current cost, and net realizable value. If necessary, we write down our inventory for obsolete or unmarketable inventory by an amount equal to the difference between the cost of the inventory and the net realizable value.

## **Investment**

The Company holds an investment in equity securities of a nonpublic company for business and strategic purposes. The equity securities do not have a readily determinable fair value and are carried at cost minus impairment, if any, plus or minus changes resulting from observable price changes in orderly transactions for the identical or a similar investment of the same issuer. The Company reviews its investment on a regular basis to determine if the investment is impaired. For purposes of this assessment, the Company considers the investee's cash position, earnings and revenue outlook, liquidity and management ownership, among other factors, in its review. If management's assessment indicates that an impairment exists, the Company estimates the fair value of the equity investment and recognizes in current earnings an impairment loss that is equal to the difference between the fair value of the equity investment and its carrying amount.

## **Goodwill and Intangible Assets**

Goodwill represents the excess of consideration paid over the value assigned to the net tangible and identifiable intangible assets acquired. For intangible assets purchased in a business combination, the estimated fair values of the assets received are used to establish their recorded values. For intangible assets acquired in a non-monetary exchange, the estimated fair values of the assets transferred (or the estimated fair values of the assets received, if more clearly evident) are used to establish their recorded values. Valuation techniques consistent with the market approach, income approach and/or cost approach are used to measure fair value.

Purchased intangible assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over their economic lives of 15 years for supplier agreement, six years to 25 years for channel partner relationships, three years to nine years for developed technology, three years to eight years for capitalized development costs, and two years to 25 years for customer relationships as this method most closely reflects the pattern in which the economic benefits of the assets will be consumed.

## **Impairment of Goodwill and Intangible Assets**

Goodwill and intangible assets are tested for impairment on an annual basis at December 31, or more frequently if there are indicators of impairment. Triggering events for impairment reviews may be indicators such as adverse industry or economic trends, restructuring actions, lower projections of profitability, or a sustained decline in our market capitalization. Intangible assets are quantitatively assessed for impairment, if necessary, by comparing their estimated fair values to their carrying values. If the carrying value exceeds the fair value, the difference is recorded as an impairment.

## **Revenue Recognition**

The Company accounts for revenue pursuant to ASU 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers* and all the related amendments ("Topic 606"). Under Topic 606, an entity is required to recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services, and contract consideration will be recognized on a "sell-in basis" or when control of the purchased goods or services transfer to the distributor.

The Company generates revenue primarily from: (i) solutions for standalone storage and integrated hyper-converged storage; (ii) professional services; and (iii) warranty and customer services. The Company recognizes revenue when it transfers promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the Company expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. To determine revenue recognition for contracts with customers the Company performs the following five steps: (i) identify the promised goods or services in the contract; (ii) identify the performance obligations in the contract, including whether they are distinct in the context of the contract; (iii) determine the transaction price, including the constraint on variable consideration; (iv) allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract; and (v) recognize revenue when (or as) the Company satisfies the performance obligations.

Approximately 70% of the Company's revenue is recognized when performance obligations under the terms of a contract with a customer are satisfied at a point in time. These contracts are generally comprised of a single performance obligation to transfer products. Accordingly, the Company recognizes revenue when change of control has been transferred to the customer, generally at the time of shipment of products. The Company sells its products both directly to customers and through distributors generally under agreements with payment terms typically less than 45 days. Revenue on direct product sales, excluding sales to distributors, are not entitled to any specific right of return or price protection, except for any defective product that may be returned under our standard product warranty. Product sales to distribution customers that are subject to certain rights of return, stock rotation privileges and price protections, contain a component of "variable consideration." Revenue is measured as the amount of consideration the Company expects to receive in exchange for transferring products and is generally based upon a negotiated fixed price and is net of estimates for variable considerations.

For performance obligations related to warranty and customer services, such as extended product warranties, the Company transfers control and recognizes revenue on a time-elapsed basis. The performance obligations are satisfied as services are rendered typically on a stand-ready basis over the contract term, which is generally 12 months.

In limited circumstances where a customer is unable to accept shipment and requests products be delivered to, and stored on, the Company's premises, also known as a "bill-and-hold" arrangement, revenue is recognized when: (i) the customer has requested delayed delivery and storage of the products, (ii) the goods are segregated from the inventory, (iii) the product is complete, ready for shipment and physical transfer to the customer, and (iv) the Company does not have the ability to use the product or direct it to another customer.

The Company also enters into revenue arrangements that may consist of multiple performance obligations of its product and service offerings such as for sales of hardware devices and extended warranty services. The Company allocates contract fees to the performance obligations on a relative stand-alone selling price basis. The Company determines the stand-alone selling price based on its normal pricing and discounting practices for the specific product and/or service when sold separately. When the Company is unable to establish the individual stand-alone price for all elements in an arrangement by reference to sold separately instances, the Company may estimate the stand-alone selling price of each performance obligation using a cost plus a margin approach, by reference to third party evidence of selling price, based on the Company's actual historical selling prices of similar items, or based on a combination of the aforementioned methodologies; whichever management believes provides the most reliable estimate of stand-alone selling price.

#### **Warranty and Extended Warranty**

The Company records a provision for standard warranties provided with all products. If future actual costs to repair were to differ significantly from estimates, the impact of these unforeseen costs or cost reductions would be recorded in subsequent periods.

Separately priced extended on-site warranties and service contracts are offered for sale to customers on all product lines. The Company contracts with third party service providers to provide service relating to on-site warranties and service contracts. Extended warranty and service contract revenue and amounts paid in advance to outside service organizations are deferred and recognized as service revenue and cost of service, respectively, over the period of the service agreement. The Company will typically apply the practical expedient to agreements wherein the period between transfer of any good or service in the contract and when the customer pays for that good or service is one year or less. Advanced payments for long-term maintenance and warranty contracts do not give rise to a significant financing component. Rather, such payments are required by the Company primarily for reasons other than the provision of finance to the entity.

#### **Research and Development Costs**

Research and development expenses include payroll, employee benefits, share-based compensation expense, and other headcount-related expenses associated with product development. Research and development expenses also include third-party development and programming costs.

#### **Comprehensive Income (Loss)**

Comprehensive income (loss) and its components encompass all changes in equity other than those arising from transactions with shareholders, including net loss and foreign currency translation adjustments, and is disclosed in a separate condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive loss.

#### **Share-based Compensation**

We account for share-based awards, and similar equity instruments, granted to employees, non-employee directors, and consultants under the fair value method. Share-based compensation award types include stock options and restricted stock. We use the Black-Scholes option pricing model to estimate the fair value of option awards on the measurement date, which generally is the date of grant. The expense is recognized over the requisite service period (usually the vesting period) for the estimated number of instruments for which service is expected to be rendered. The fair value of restricted stock units ("RSUs") is estimated based on the market value of the Company's common shares on the date of grant. The fair value of options granted to non-employees is estimated at the measurement date, which generally is the date of grant, using the Black-Scholes option pricing model.

Share-based compensation expense for options with graded vesting is recognized pursuant to an accelerated method. Share-based compensation expense for RSUs is recognized over the vesting period using the straight-line method. Share-based compensation expense for an award with performance conditions is recognized when the achievement of such performance conditions are determined to be probable. If the outcome of such performance condition is not determined to be probable or is not met, no compensation expense is recognized and any previously recognized compensation expense is reversed. Forfeitures are recognized in share-based compensation expense as they occur.

We have not recognized, and do not expect to recognize in the near future, any tax benefit related to share-based compensation cost as a result of the full valuation allowance of our net deferred tax assets and its net operating loss carryforward.

#### **Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements**

From time to time, new accounting pronouncements are issued by the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") that are adopted by the Company as of the specified effective date. If not discussed, the Company believes that the impact of recently issued standards will not have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements upon adoption.

### 3. Notes Receivable

In April 2021, MEOA Sponsor, a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company, entered into a promissory note with MEOA for up to \$300,000 with outstanding principal payable by MEOA to MEOA Sponsor on the earlier of (i) September 1, 2021 or (ii) the date MEOA consummates an initial public offering of its securities. At June 30, 2021, the outstanding note receivable balance was \$35,000 and is included in other assets.

In September 2020, the Company entered into a Senior Secured Convertible Promissory Note with Rainmaker (the "Rainmaker Note"), pursuant to which the Company loaned Rainmaker the principal amount of \$3.1 million. The Rainmaker Note is secured as a registered lien under the Uniform Commercial Code and the Personal Property Security Act (Ontario) against the assets of Rainmaker and bears interest at the rate of 10% per annum. The principal and interest accrue monthly and are due and payable in full on September 14, 2023.

### 4. Certain Balance Sheet Items

The following table summarizes inventories (in thousands):

	June 30, 2021	December 31, 2020
Raw materials	\$ 108	\$ 119
Work in process	149	167
Finished goods	244	272
	<u>\$ 501</u>	<u>\$ 558</u>

The following table summarizes other current assets (in thousands):

	June 30, 2021	December 31, 2020
Prepaid services	\$ 178	\$ 421
Prepaid insurance	616	158
Transition service agreement	—	115
Deferred cost - service contracts	79	99
Other	117	14
	<u>\$ 990</u>	<u>\$ 807</u>

The following table summarizes other assets (in thousands):

	June 30, 2021	December 31, 2020
Prepaid insurance and services	\$ 318	\$ 385
Deferred cost – service contracts	20	56
Other	29	2
	<u>\$ 367</u>	<u>\$ 443</u>

## 5. Intangible Assets

The following table summarizes intangible assets, net (in thousands):

	June 30, 2021	December 31, 2020
Developed technology	\$ 13,117	\$ 13,117
Supplier agreement	1,560	1,560
Channel partner relationships	730	730
Capitalized development costs <sup>(1)</sup>	3,213	3,116
Customer relationships	380	380
	<u>19,000</u>	<u>18,903</u>
Accumulated amortization:		
Developed technology	(13,117)	(13,117)
Supplier agreement	(95)	(43)
Channel partner relationships	(537)	(477)
Capitalized development costs <sup>(1)</sup>	(2,794)	(2,518)
Customer relationships	(347)	(340)
	<u>(16,890)</u>	<u>(16,495)</u>
Total finite-lived assets, net	2,110	2,408
Indefinite-lived intangible assets - trade names	200	200
Total intangible assets, net	<u>\$ 2,310</u>	<u>\$ 2,608</u>

(1) Includes the impact of foreign currency exchange rate fluctuations.

Amortization expense of intangible assets was \$154,000 and \$237,000 during the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. Amortization expense of intangible assets was \$310,000 and \$482,000 during the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. Estimated amortization expense for intangible assets is expected to be approximately \$312,000 for the remainder of 2021 and \$465,000, \$127,000, \$105,000, \$104,000, and \$104,000 in fiscal 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025 and 2026, respectively.

### *Supplier Agreement Acquisition*

On August 3, 2020, Dale Allan Peters (“Peters”), as the beneficial shareholder of 101250 Investments Ltd. (“101 Invest”), a company existing under the laws of the Turks & Caicos Islands and a water partner of Rainmaker, entered into a Share Purchase Agreement (the “101 Invest Purchase Agreement”) with the Company. As a result of the 101 Invest Purchase Agreement, 101 Invest is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company. Under the terms of the 101 Invest Purchase Agreement, the Company issued 480,000 common shares at \$3.25 per share to Greenfield Investments Ltd. for a purchase price of \$1,560,000. The common shares contain a legend, either statutory or contractual, which restricted the resale of the common shares for a period of six-months and one day from the closing date. 101 Invest has exclusive rights to deliver the Rainmaker water solution to three Turks and Caicos island communities - Plantation Hills, Blue Sky and Village Estates.



## 6. Investment

In November 2018, in connection with the divestiture of Overland Storage, Inc. (“Overland”), the Company received 1,879,699 Silicon Valley Technology Partners (“SVTP”) Preferred Shares representing 19.9% of the outstanding shares of capital stock of SVTP with a fair value of \$2.1 million. The fair value of this investment was estimated using discounted cash flows and consideration of the Exchange Agreement described below. The Company concluded it does not have a significant influence over the investee. There were no known identified events or changes in circumstances that may have a significant adverse effect on the fair value of the investment at June 30, 2021.

## 7. Debt

On February 3, 2021, the Company received loan proceeds in the amount of \$447,400 and entered into a loan agreement with Citizens National Bank of Texas pursuant to the CARES Act (“PPP Funds”). The CARES Act was established in order to enable small businesses to pay employees during the economic slowdown caused by COVID-19 by providing forgivable loans to qualifying businesses for up to 2.5 times their average monthly payroll costs. The amount borrowed by the Company under the CARES Act is eligible to be forgiven provided that (a) the Company uses the PPP Funds during the eight to twenty-four week period after receipt thereof, and (b) the PPP Funds are only used to cover payroll costs (including benefits), and other allowed expenses. The amount of loan forgiveness will be reduced if, among other reasons, the Company does not maintain staffing or payroll levels. Principal and interest payments on any unforgiven portion of the PPP Funds will be deferred for 16-months, accrue interest at a fixed annual rate of 1.0% and matures in five years from issuance. There is no prepayment penalty on the CARES Act Loan.

On August 10, 2021, the Company submitted the PPP Loan forgiveness application, which is pending approval by the Lender. In accordance with the terms and conditions of the Flexibility Act, the Lender has 60 days from receipt of the completed application to issue a decision to the Small Business Administration (“SBA”). If the Lender determines that the borrower is entitled to forgiveness of some or all of the amount applied for under the statute and applicable regulations, the Lender must request payment from the SBA at the time the Lender issues its decision to the SBA. The SBA will, subject to any SBA review of the loan or loan application, remit the appropriate forgiveness amount to the Lender, plus any interest accrued through the date of payment, not later than 90 days after the Lender issues its decision to the SBA. Although the Company believes it is probable that the PPP Loan will be forgiven, the Company cannot currently provide any objective assurance that it will obtain forgiveness in whole or in part.

On August 27, 2020, the Company entered into a settlement agreement with O’Melveny & Myers LLP (“OMM”) pursuant to which the Company issued to OMM a secured promissory note (the “OMM Note”) in the aggregate principal amount of \$1.1 million in satisfaction of certain accounts payable owed to OMM. The OMM Note bore interest at 1.68%. On April 2, 2021, the Company and OMM entered into a Fee Agreement stating the OMM Note maturity date was extended to June 2021, and the Company incurred an extension fee in the amount of \$118,000. In June 2021, the OMM Note was paid in full and at June 30, 2021, the OMM Note had no outstanding balance.

On July 28, 2020, the Company entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement with Oasis Capital, LLC (“Oasis”), a related party of the Company, pursuant to which the Company received \$500,000 and issued to Oasis (i) an 8.0% original issue discount promissory note payable with aggregate principal amount of \$615,000 (“Oasis Promissory Note”), and (ii) 90,000 common shares of the Company at \$3.37 per share. Torrington Financial Services Ltd earned a fee of \$40,000 for facilitating the transaction. The Oasis Promissory Note was due on January 28, 2021. On March 10, 2021, the Company and Oasis entered into an Exchange Agreement under which Oasis surrendered the Oasis Promissory Note dated July 28, 2020 in exchange for a new Convertible Promissory Note issued to Oasis with (i) a principal amount of \$796,159, (ii) interest rate of 8.0% per annum, (iii) a 12 month maturity date, and (iv) convertible into common shares of the Company. During the six months ended June 30, 2021, the Company incurred a \$241,000 penalty fee for the defaults on the original Oasis Promissory Note which is included in related party interest expense. During the six months ended June 30, 2021, the Company issued 468,225 common shares in satisfaction of payment in full for the Convertible Promissory Note. At June 30, 2021 there was no outstanding balance on the Oasis Convertible Promissory Note.

On April 9, 2020, the Company received PPP Funds in the amount of \$667,400 and entered into a loan agreement with Citizens National Bank of Texas pursuant to the CARES Act. The amount borrowed by the Company under the CARES Act is eligible to be forgiven provided that (a) the Company uses the PPP funds during the eight week period after receipt thereof, and (b) the PPP funds are only used to cover payroll costs (including benefits), rent, mortgage interest, and utility costs. In June 2021, the April 9, 2020 PPP Funds were forgiven by the lender and the Company recorded a gain on forgiveness of liabilities which is included in other income (expense), net. At June 30, 2021 there was no outstanding balance on the April 9, 2020 PPP Funds.

#### *Convertible Debt and Warrants*

On February 13, 2020, the Company entered into a business advisory agreement with Torrington Financial Services Ltd (“Torrington”), a financial adviser to the Company. As a result of the below March 23, 2020 transaction, Torrington and its entity under common control, Lallande Poydras Investment Partnership (“Lallande”), both participated in the below offering and were classified as a related party of the Company. At June 30, 2021, Torrington is no longer classified as a related party of the Company.

On March 23, 2020, the Company entered into subscription agreements by and among the Company and the investors party thereto, including Torrington and Lallande, for the purchase and sale of 725 units (collectively, the “Units” and individually, a “Unit”) for aggregate gross proceeds of \$725,000 with each Unit consisting of (a) a 6.0% convertible debenture in the principal amount of \$1,000, which is convertible at \$0.6495 per share into 1,540 common shares of the Company, and (b) a warrant to purchase 1,540 common shares of the Company exercisable at any time on or before the third year anniversary date at an exercise price of \$0.60 per share. The warrant includes a provision restricting the warrant holder from exercising it if the aggregate number of common shares held by the warrant holder equals or exceeds 5.0% of the issued and outstanding shares of the Company, calculated on a partially converted basis (i.e., assuming the conversion of all rights to receive common shares of the Company held by the warrant holder). All values were assigned to the debts and no value was assigned to the equity component. Torrington and Lallande participated in the offering and in the aggregate purchased 200 units, as well as for compensation for Torrington’s services, the Company issued to Torrington convertible debentures equal to \$58,000 and convertible into 89,320 common shares and a warrant for the purchase of 89,320 shares, with other terms substantially the same as the investors. The Company received cash proceeds of \$575,000 from the offering, and a participant of the offering paid on the Company’s behalf \$150,000 directly to a business advisor for a prepayment of future services to the Company. The Company used the remaining proceeds from the offering for general corporate and working capital purposes. At June 30, 2021 and December 2020, the Company had no outstanding convertible debt related to the March 23, 2020 subscription agreement.

#### *Line of credit*

The Company has a line of credit agreement with a bank with a maximum borrowing limit, effective July 2, 2019, of \$500,000. Borrowings under this agreement bear interest at a rate of 6.5% per annum. The line of credit expires on August 31, 2021. Borrowings under the line of credit are secured by the inventory and accounts receivable balances of the Company. At June 30, 2021, the outstanding balance was \$26,000.

The line of credit agreement also contains customary insurance requirements, limits on cross collateralization and events of default, including, among other things, failure to make payments, insolvency or bankruptcy, business termination, merger or consolidation or acquisition without written consent, a material impairment in the perfection or priority of the Lender’s lien in the collateral or in the value of such collateral, or material adverse change to the business that would impair the loan.

## 8. Fair Value Measurements

The authoritative guidance for fair value measurements establishes a three-tier fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value. These tiers include: Level 1, defined as observable inputs such as quoted prices in active markets; Level 2, defined as inputs other than quoted prices in active markets that are either directly or indirectly observable; and Level 3, defined as unobservable inputs in which little or no market data exists, therefore requiring an entity to develop its own assumptions.

### *Assets and Liabilities that are Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis*

The Company's financial instruments include cash equivalents, accounts receivable, notes receivable, accounts payable, accrued liabilities, line of credit, debt and preferred shares. Fair value estimates of these instruments are made at a specific point in time, based on relevant market information. These estimates may be subjective in nature and involve uncertainties and matters of significant judgment and therefore cannot be determined with precision. The carrying amount of cash equivalents, accounts receivable, notes receivable, accounts payable and accrued liabilities are generally considered to be representative of their respective fair values because of the short-term nature of those instruments. The carrying value of debt approximates its fair value as the borrowing rates are substantially comparable to rates available for loans with similar terms. The Company estimates the fair value of the preferred shares utilizing Level 2 inputs, including market yields for similar instruments.

The following table provides information by level for liabilities that are measured at fair value using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) (in thousands):

	Warrant Liability
Liability at January 1, 2021	\$ 89
Reclassification to equity	(46)
Liability at June 30, 2021	<u>\$ 43</u>

### *Assets and Liabilities that are Measured at Fair Value on a Nonrecurring Basis*

The Company's non-financial assets such as long-term investment, goodwill, and intangible assets are recorded at fair value when an impairment is recognized or at the time acquired in a business cot

## 9. Preferred Shares

### *Series E Preferred Shares*

On September 17, 2020, the Company filed articles of amendment to create a series of preferred shares, being, an unlimited number of Series E Preferred Shares and to provide for the rights, privileges, restrictions and conditions attaching thereto. The shareholder of the Series E Preferred Shares, may, at any time, convert all or any Series E Preferred Shares provided that the common shares issuable upon such conversion, together with all other common shares of the Company held by the shareholder in the aggregate, would not cause such shareholder's ownership of the Company's common shares to exceed 4.99% of the total number of outstanding common shares of the Company. This amount may be increased to 9.99% with 61 days' notice to the Company.

Each Series E Preferred Share has a stated value of \$1,000 and is convertible into the Company's common shares at a conversion price equal to the lower of (i) 70% of the average of the three lowest volume weighted average price of the common stock during the ten trading days immediately preceding, but not including, the conversion date and (ii) \$2.00; however, in no event shall the conversion price be lower than \$1.00 per share. The Series E Preferred Shares are non-voting and pay dividends at a rate of 8.0% per annum, payable quarterly.

On September 14, 2020, the Company entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement (“Westworld SPA”) with Westworld Financial Capital, LLC (“Westworld”) relating to the issuance and sale to the investor of 3,000 shares of the Company’s subsequently established Series E Convertible Preferred Shares in a private placement transaction for net proceeds of \$2.7 million. The Company paid Torrington a business advisory fee of \$240,000 related to this transaction.

On March 9, 2021, the Company and Westworld entered into an Amendment to the Westworld SPA and on March 23, 2021, the Company issued 250,000 common shares of the Company with a fair value of \$653,000 to Westworld for the Company’s failure to file a timely registration statement required under the Westworld SPA. Such expense is included in other (expense) income, net on the consolidated statement of operations.

On April 8, 2021, the Company was in default for failure to file a timely registration statement for the shares issued on March 9, 2021. As stated in the Amendment to the Westworld SPA, the Company incurs a penalty equal to 24.0% per annum on the additional common shares issued’s fair value of \$653,000 until there is a registration statement filed, which has not occurred as of June 30, 2021.

During the six months ended June 30, 2021, the Company has issued 4,641,418 common shares of the Company for the conversion of 2,699 Series E Preferred Shares.

#### *Series D Preferred Shares*

On May 6, 2020, the Company filed articles of amendment to create a series of preferred shares, being, an unlimited number of Series D Preferred Shares and to provide for the rights, privileges, restrictions and conditions attaching thereto. The Series D Preferred Shares are convertible into our common shares, at a conversion price equal to \$0.65, subject to certain anti-dilution adjustments. Each shareholder of the Series D Preferred Shares, may, at any time, convert all or any part of the Series D Preferred Shares provided that after such conversion the common shares issuable, together with all the common shares held by the shareholder in the aggregate would not exceed 4.99% of the total number of outstanding common shares of the Company. This amount may be increased to 9.99% with 61 days’ notice to the Company.

On April 30, 2020, the Company entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement with two investors relating to the issuance and sale, in the aggregate, of 1,694,000 shares of the Company’s subsequently established Series D Preferred Shares, no par value and warrants to purchase up to 1,694,000 common shares of the Company in a private placement transaction, in exchange for the assignment to the Company by the investors of certain convertible promissory notes receivable held by the investors in an aggregate amount of \$1.1 million. Subject to certain limitations, the warrants are exercisable at an exercise price equal to \$0.92 per common share, subject to adjustments as provided under the terms of the warrants, and are exercisable for five years. The warrants include a provision restricting the warrant holder from exercising it if the aggregate number of common shares held by the warrant holder equals or exceeds 5.0% of the issued and outstanding shares of the Company, calculated on a partially converted basis (assuming the conversion of all rights to receive common shares of the Company held by the warrant holder). The Series D Preferred Shares are convertible at the option of the holder, subject to certain conditions.

During the six months ended June 30, 2021, the Company issued 895,000 common shares of the Company for the conversion of 895,000 Series D Preferred Shares.

### *Series C Preferred Shares*

On October 30, 2019, the directors of the Company passed a resolution authorizing the filing of articles of amendment to create a series of preferred shares, being, an unlimited number of Series C Preferred Shares and to provide for the rights, privileges, restrictions and conditions attaching thereto. On November 6, 2019, the Company filed the Articles of Amendment to create the Series C Preferred Shares. Pursuant to the articles of amendment governing the rights and preferences of outstanding shares of Series C Preferred Shares, each preferred share, subject to prior shareholder approval, are convertible into our common shares, at a conversion rate in effect on the date of conversion. Overland, a former related party and the sole shareholder of the Series C Preferred Shares, agreed that it would not exercise its conversion right with respect to its Series C Preferred Shares until the earlier of (i) October 31, 2020 or (ii) such time that we file for bankruptcy or an involuntary petition for bankruptcy is filed against us (unless such petition is dismissed or discharged within 30 days).

On October 31, 2020, the Company received notification requesting conversion of the Series C Preferred Shares held by Overland. On March 3, 2021, the Company issued two investors in the aggregate 1,440,000 common shares for the conversion of all of the outstanding 1,600,000 Series C Preferred Shares.

### *Series B Preferred Shares*

In July 2019, the Company filed articles of amendment to create a series of preferred shares, being, an unlimited number of Series B Preferred Shares and to provide for the rights, privileges, restrictions and conditions attaching thereto. In July 2019, following the filing of the Articles of Amendment to create the Series B Preferred Shares, the Company entered into a share exchange agreement with FBC Holdings to exchange 6,500,000 Series A Preferred Shares held by FBC Holdings for 6,843,778 Series B Preferred Shares, which included accrued dividends. Pursuant to the terms of a waiver agreement entered into by FBC Holdings and the Company on April 8, 2021, FBC Holdings has irrevocably and unconditionally waived its ability, upon providing the Company with at least 61 days' prior written notice, to increase or decrease the maximum percentage from the 9.99% threshold provided for in the Company's articles of amendment governing the rights and preferences of outstanding shares of Series B Preferred Shares unless FBC Holdings obtains the Company's prior written consent.

The Series B Preferred Shares (i) are convertible into the Company's common shares, subject to prior shareholder approval, at a conversion rate equal to \$1.00 per share, plus accrued and unpaid dividends, divided by an amount equal to 0.85 multiplied by a 15-day volume weighted average price per common share prior to the date the conversion notice is provided (the "Conversion Rate"), subject to a conversion price floor of \$0.80, (ii) after November 13, 2020, fixed, preferential, cumulative cash dividends at the rate of 8.0% of the Series B Preferred Shares subscription price per year, and (iii) carry a liquidation preference equal to the subscription price per Series B Preferred Share plus any accrued and unpaid dividends.

As of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, accrued liabilities included \$342,000 and \$71,000, respectively, for related party preferred shares dividends. For the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, there were related party preferred dividends of \$137,000 and \$0, respectively. For the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, there were related party preferred dividends of \$272,000 and \$0, respectively.

Management has determined that the conversion terms of the Series B Preferred Shares, Series D Preferred Shares and Series E Preferred Shares do not cause the preferred shares to be treated as liability instruments, and accordingly such preferred shares are presented as equity instruments.

## 10. Share Capital

In May 2021, the Company completed the closing of its underwritten public offering of 5,600,000 common shares at a price to the public of \$1.25 per share. Maxim Group LLC (“Maxim”) acted as sole book-running manager in connection with the offering. The Company granted to Maxim a 45-day option to purchase up to an additional 700,000 common shares, at the public offering price less underwriting discounts and commissions, of which Maxim has exercised its option to purchase the additional common shares. In addition, the Company issued Maxim 224,000 warrants to purchase up to 224,000 common shares at a purchase price of \$1.375. Net proceeds after deducting underwriting discounts, commissions and other offering expenses were approximately \$6.8 million, inclusive of the over-allotment.

In May 2021, the Company entered into a settlement and termination agreement with Torrington, and as full and final settlement of all amounts owing under the February 13, 2020 Business Advisory Agreement, whether fixed, contingent or otherwise, the Company issued to Torrington, as a one-time payment, share certificates representing 600,000 unregistered common shares of the Company with a fair value of \$795,000.

In May 2020, the Company entered into an equity purchase agreement and registration rights agreement with Oasis to purchase from the Company up to \$11.0 million worth of common shares of the Company. Under the purchase agreement, the Company has the right to sell up to \$11.0 million of its common shares to Oasis over a 36-month period. The Company will control the timing and amount of any sales to Oasis, and Oasis is obligated to make purchases in accordance with the purchase agreement, upon certain terms and conditions being met. The purchase agreement, which contains a floor price of \$1.74 per common share, as amended on January 4, 2021, allows the Company to fund its needs in a more expedient and cost-effective manner, on the pricing terms set forth in the purchase agreement. The equity line is designed to provide capital to the Company as it is required. During the six months ended June 30, 2021, the Company issued 630,000 common shares to Oasis for gross proceeds of \$1.3 million under the terms and conditions of the equity purchase agreement. At June 30, 2021, the Company has issued from inception to date, in the aggregate, \$1.7 million worth of common shares of the Company under the equity purchase agreement.

In August 2019, the Company entered into a purchase agreement for a private placement and issued 175,765 common shares at a purchase price of \$1.29 per share for gross proceeds of \$325,000. The remaining 76,058 common shares are pending issuance due to the Company not receiving the information necessary to issue the common shares. The Company used the proceeds from the offering for general corporate and working capital purposes.

### Warrants

At June 30, 2021, the Company had the following outstanding warrants to purchase common shares:

<u>Date issued</u>	<u>Contractual life (years)</u>	<u>Exercise price</u>	<u>Number outstanding</u>	<u>Expiration</u>
August 2017	5	\$42.00	37,500	August 11, 2022
August 2017	5	\$42.00	11,876	August 16, 2022
August 2017	5	\$42.00	25,625	August 22, 2022
April 2018	5	\$5.60	111,563	April 17, 2023
March 2020	3	\$0.60	262,000	March 23, 2023
April 2020	5	\$0.92	847,000	April 30, 2025
May 2021	5	\$1.375	224,000	May 27, 2026
			<u>1,519,564</u>	

## 11. Equity Incentive Plans

### Restricted Stock Awards

During the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, the Company granted restricted stock awards (“RSA”) in lieu of cash payment for services performed. The estimated fair value of the RSAs was based on the market value of the Company’s common shares on the date of grant. During the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, the Company granted fully vested RSAs of 101,880 and 376,300, respectively, with a fair value of \$279,000 and \$710,000, respectively.

### Share-Based Compensation Expense

The Company recorded the following compensation expense related to its share-based compensation awards:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Sales and marketing	\$ 130,500	\$ —	\$ 130,500	\$ 2,014
Research and development	—	—	—	2,532
General and administrative	116,456	—	116,456	—
Total share-based compensation expense	<u>\$ 246,956</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 246,956</u>	<u>\$ 4,546</u>

As of June 30, 2021, there was \$106,000 unrecognized compensation expense related to unvested equity-based compensation awards, and is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of six months.

## 12. Net Loss per Share

Basic net loss per share is computed by dividing net loss applicable to common shareholders by the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Preferred shares, outstanding common share purchase warrants, outstanding options and convertible debt are considered common stock equivalents and are only included in the calculation of diluted earnings per common share when net income is reported and their effect is dilutive.

Anti-dilutive common share equivalents excluded from the computation of diluted net loss per share were as follows:

	Three and Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2021	2020
Preferred shares issued and outstanding	6,858,079	9,687,778
Common share purchase warrants	1,519,564	3,101,182
Options outstanding	101,175	100,550
Convertible debt	—	625,240

### 13. Related Party Transactions

In November 2018, the Company entered into a Transition Service Agreement (“TSA”) to facilitate an orderly transition process for the divestiture of Overland. In October 2019, the Company entered into a conversion agreement by and among the Company, HVE and Overland under which Overland agreed to convert the following debt, accrued payables and prepayment of future goods and services into 1,600,000 Series C Preferred Shares of the Company valued at \$1.00 per share: (i) principal and accrued interest of \$520,000 under the Secured Promissory Note dated November 13, 2018 by and among the Company, HVE and Overland; (ii) accrued fees of \$632,000 under the TSA and as modified, by and among the Company and Overland; and (iii) prepayment of \$448,000 for future goods and services under the TSA. At June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, other current assets included nil and \$115,000, respectively, for prepayment of services under the TSA.

As of June 30, 2021, Overland is no longer a related party of the Company. Net expense incurred by the Company related to the TSA was approximately \$61,000 during the three months ended March 31, 2021. Net expense incurred by the Company related to such agreement was approximately \$15,000 and \$187,000 during the three and six months ended June 30, 2020.

As of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, accrued liabilities included nil and \$247,000, respectively, for business advisory service fees.

### 14. Commitments and Contingencies

#### Letters of credit

During the ordinary course of business, the Company provides standby letters of credit to third parties as required for certain transactions initiated by the Company. As of June 30, 2021, the Company had no outstanding standby letters of credit.

#### Warranty and Extended Warranty

The Company had \$99,000 and \$154,000 in deferred costs included in other current and non-current assets related to deferred service revenue at June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively. Changes in the liability for deferred revenue associated with extended warranties and service contracts were as follows (in thousands):

	<b>Deferred Revenue</b>
Liability at January 1, 2021	\$ 739
Settlements made during the period	(491)
Change in liability for warranties issued during the period	280
Change in liability for pre-existing warranties	—
Liability at June 30, 2021	<u>\$ 528</u>
Current liability	414
Non-current liability	114
Liability at June 30, 2021	<u>\$ 528</u>



## Litigation

The Company is, from time to time, subject to claims and suits arising in the ordinary course of business. In the opinion of management, the ultimate resolution of such pending proceedings will not have a material effect on the Company's results of operations, financial position or cash flows.

In January 2018, Mr. Vito Lupis filed a statement of claim in the Ontario Court of Justice alleging, among other things, breach of contracts, deceit and negligence against Mr. Giovanni J. Morelli, a former officer of the Company, and vicarious liability against the Company, in connection with stock purchase agreements and other related agreements that would have been entered into between Mr. Lupis and the Company in 2012. In March 2019, the Company and Mr. Lupis entered into a settlement agreement pursuant to which the Company has agreed to pay Mr. Lupis certain consideration, which is included in general and administrative expense, in exchange for a dismissal of the action. In March 2021, the Company paid the outstanding balance for a release of all claims.

In April 2015, the Company filed a proof of claim in connection with bankruptcy proceedings of V3 Systems, Inc. ("V3") based on breaches by V3 of the Asset Purchase Agreement entered into between V3 and the Company dated February 11, 2014 (the "APA"). On October 6, 2015, UD Dissolution Liquidating Trust ("UD Trust"), post-confirmation liquidating trust established by V3's plan of liquidation, filed a complaint against the Company and certain of its current and former directors in the U.S. Bankruptcy Court for the District of Utah Central Division objecting to our proof of claim and asserting claims for affirmative relief against the Company and its directors. This complaint alleges, among other things, that Sphere 3D breached the APA and engaged in certain other actions and/or omissions that caused V3 to be unable to timely sell the Sphere 3D common shares received by V3 pursuant to the APA. The UD Trust seeks, among other things, monetary damages for the loss of the potential earn-out consideration, the value of the common shares held back by us pursuant to the APA and costs and fees.

In March 2018, UD Trust filed a complaint in U.S. District Court for the Northern District of California ("California Complaint") asserting that two transactions involving the Company constitute fraudulent transfers under federal and state law. First, UD Trust alleges that the consolidation of the Company's and its subsidiaries' indebtedness to the Cyrus Group into a debenture between FBC Holdings and the Company in December 2014 constitutes a fraudulent transfer. Second, UD Trust alleges that the Share Purchase Agreement constitutes a fraudulent transfer, and seeks to require that the proceeds of the transaction be placed in escrow until the V3 litigation is resolved. The California Complaint also asserts a claim against the Company's former CEO for breach of fiduciary duty, and a claim against the Cyrus Group for aiding and abetting breach of fiduciary duty. On July 25, 2018, the Company filed a motion seeking to dismiss all of the claims asserted against the Company and its former CEO. On the same day, the Cyrus Group filed a motion seeking to dismiss all claims asserted against the Cyrus Group. The UD Trust voluntarily dismissed this case without prejudice on February 5, 2020.

In October 2019, UD Trust filed an amended complaint in the Delaware Bankruptcy Court. The amended complaint includes all of the claims and parties in the original complaint first filed in October 2015 in the Utah Bankruptcy Court as well as the claims and additional parties in the California Complaint. The Company continues to believe this lawsuit to be without merit and intend to vigorously defend against the action. In February 2020, the Company filed a renewed motion seeking to dismiss the majority of the claims asserted by the UD Trust in the amended complaint. On that same day, the Company also filed a counterclaim against the UD Trust in which the Company alleged that V3 breached numerous provisions of the APA. The Company's current and former officers and directors that were named as defendants in the amended complaint as well as the Cyrus Group all filed motions seeking to dismiss all claims that the UD Trust alleged against them. In March 2021, the Delaware Bankruptcy Court issued a Memorandum Opinion in which it for the most part denied the defendants' motions.

## 15. Subsequent Events

On July 6, 2021, the Company entered into a Secured Promissory Note with Gryphon Digital Mining Inc. (the “Gryphon Note”), pursuant to which the Company loaned Gryphon the principal amount of \$2.7 million. The Gryphon Note is secured by certain assets of Gryphon and bears interest at the rate of 9.5% per annum. The principal and interest accrue monthly and are due and payable monthly commencing September 30, 2021, and continuing until and including August 31, 2024.

On July 12, 2021, the Company entered into and closed on a Securities Purchase Agreement with two institutional investors (the “Purchasers”), for the issuance of an aggregate of \$10.0 million worth of Series G Convertible Preferred Shares of the Company (the “Series G Preferred Shares”), and the issuance to the Purchasers of an aggregate of 2,000,000 warrants to purchase common shares of the Company, which such warrants have a term of three years, and an exercise price of \$4.00 per share (the “Warrant”). Until the Company obtains the approval of its shareholders to do so, (i) the Series G Preferred Shares can only be converted into a maximum of 4,400,000 common shares and (ii) the Warrant may not be exercised.

On July 13, 2021, the Company filed articles of amendment to create a series of preferred shares, being, an unlimited number of Series G Preferred Shares and to provide for the rights, privileges, restrictions and conditions attaching thereto. Each shareholder of the Series G Preferred Shares, may, at any time, convert all or any part of the Series G Preferred Shares provided that after such conversion the common shares issuable, together with all the common shares held by the shareholder in the aggregate would not exceed 4.99% of the total number of outstanding common shares of the Company. This amount may be increased to 9.99% with 61 days’ notice to the Company.

Each Series G Preferred Share has a stated value of \$1,000 and is convertible into the Company’s common shares at a conversion price equal to the lower of (i) 80% of the average of the three lowest volume weighted average price of the common stock during the ten trading days immediately preceding, but not including, the conversion date and (ii) \$2.75; however, in no event shall the conversion price be lower than \$1.00 per share. The Series G Preferred Shares are non-voting and pay dividends at a rate of 8.0% per annum, payable quarterly.

On July 31, 2021, the Company entered into an agreement (the “Hertford Agreement”) with Hertford Advisors Ltd. (“Hertford”), a privately held company that provides turnkey mining solutions, to provide a six-month exclusive right to assume all of Hertford’s rights to a number of bitcoin mining agreements (the “Bitcoin Agreements”) and the right to complete negotiations to secure a long-term contract for 200,000 square foot crypto mining facility (the “Mining Facility Agreement”). The Company has assumed and executed the first Bitcoin Agreement directly with the manufacturer, for the purchase of up to 60,000 new bitcoin mining machines, with deliveries to commence in November 2021 and continue over the course of the next ten months. In exchange for the assignment of the Bitcoin Agreements and the Mining Facility Agreement, for which the Company has the right, but not the obligation, to complete, and subject to receipt of all necessary regulatory approvals and execution of definitive agreements, the Company will issue to Hertford common shares, as well as shares of a new series of preferred shares of the Company, based upon the achievement of certain milestones. On August 12, 2021, the Company issued 4,500,000 common shares with a fair value of \$17.6 million to Hertford in satisfaction of assignment of the Bitcoin Agreements and the Mining Facility Agreement to the Company. Additional consideration will be granted as other key milestones are achieved. The common shares issued by the Company are subject to lock up and leak out agreements for a period of two years, with the initial release starting on the six months anniversary of the Hertford Agreement.

On August 6, 2021, FBC Holdings sold 5,343,778 Series B Preferred Shares of the Company that they held to two investors. The investors immediately requested conversion of the Series B Preferred Shares and the Company issued 2,128,994 common shares of the Company effective August 6, 2021.

On August 9, 2021, FBC Holdings requested the conversion of the remaining outstanding Series B Preferred Shares and the Company issued 510,548 common shares of the Company to FBC Holdings.

**CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER  
PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

I, Peter Tassiopoulos, Chief Executive Officer of Sphere 3D Corp. certify that:

- 1 I have reviewed the interim financial statements and interim MD&A (together, the “report”) of Sphere 3D Corp.;
- 2 Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3 Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the issuer as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4 The company’s other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the company and have:
  - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the issuer, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the issuer’s disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the issuer’s internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the period covered by the annual report that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the issuer’s internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5 The company’s other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the issuer’s auditors and the audit committee of the issuer’s board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the issuer’s ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the issuer’s internal control over financial reporting.

Date: August 16, 2021

/s/ Peter Tassiopoulos

Peter Tassiopoulos  
Chief Executive Officer

**CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER  
PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

I, Kurt L. Kalbfleisch, Chief Financial Officer of Sphere 3D Corp. certify that:

- 1 I have reviewed the interim financial statements and interim MD&A (together, the “report”) of Sphere 3D Corp.;
- 2 Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3 Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the issuer as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4 The company’s other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the company and have:
  - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the issuer, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the issuer’s disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the issuer’s internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the period covered by the annual report that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the issuer’s internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5 The company’s other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the issuer’s auditors and the audit committee of the issuer’s board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the issuer’s ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the issuer’s internal control over financial reporting.

Date: August 16, 2021

/s/ Kurt L. Kalbfleisch

Kurt L. Kalbfleisch  
Senior Vice-President and  
Chief Financial Officer